

Yi 2
7399
F 1

Opthalmic state of fever.

Op

Willis

✓ 1. as occurring in the French Army that
besieged Ehrenbreitstein during the last
war in the year 1799. ^{also it occurred} Dr. Coxe - It
was marked excitement beyond inflammⁿ.
I called it formerly a Dry Ophthalmia.

On the morbid state of fever

I include in what ^{it} is ~~is~~ the morbid excitement in the eyes - whether it affects their coats, membranes, or the ^{or substance} their lids. I refer you to authors for the names of disease in each of the above parts. The worst cases of it are ^{the} without inflammation but these seldom occur owing to the facility which the red blood passes into the serous vessels of the eyes. I have seen it. - It is described by Dr.

The remote and existing causes are
1 all the causes of fever, particularly marsh miasmata, hence that it often prevails, when bilious fevers are epidemic.
Mr Hawkins the traveller into Africa

+ 217 ^{British} soldiers who had served in Egypt during the late war returned blind to their native country. Other causes concurred to induce it to be mentioned previously. Cairo which is one of the most filthy cities in the world. # See below

✓ # well known, bilious interst. fevers are always endemic. © See below

Let us are reflections ^{light} of heat from the sand - fine particles of sand getting into the eyes ^{also} the juice of ~~onions~~ onions on which they have acting in the # away - Asellian ascribes the ^{chiefly} it occurs to the atmosphere. The heat ^{slight} very predisposes to it. © I once attended a Mr. Heslin in 1800 in whom it suddenly went off on the 5th day with a chill & fever. Bil. Fever was then prevalent in the city.

♀ hence windows & prisoners much exposed to the heat & light are most predisposed to it.

I say from the pores. To this cause likewise Asellian ascribes it in Egypt. Hence it occurs. After the cool nights of that hot

says it accompanies the Dysentery in
that Country. ~~Perhaps this is the~~ ^{the} ~~fever~~ ^{fever}
in Egypt ~~is~~ ^{is in part} ~~owing to pestilential~~
~~exhalations.~~ ^{It often follows the plague, & when it is attended with}
~~Volney says it is so common~~ ^{great pain & Delirium.} ~~at Grand Cairo, that out of 100 persons whom~~
~~he met in the street, 20 were blind, 10~~
~~had but one eye, and~~ ⁱⁿ ~~the remaining~~
~~70 the eyes were inflamed, purulent,~~
~~or affected by some blemish.~~ ^{It is delirious}
^{= horn says a common disease in Minorca when it is}
2 ~~causes~~ a general determination of blood to
the head from fevers of any kind. It
arises? the fumes of moist cold
weather according to Dr Huxham. It was
^{once epidemic from a fever among the children in the buttering house.}
3 Acid matter translated to the eyes
whether from the liver, small pox or
measles or pores. #
4 Diseases in other parts of the body

Country. He calls it very happily a Contra
of the ~~of~~ eyes. - He denies that sand - or ions
~~is~~ ~~in~~ ~~it~~ ~~in~~ ~~re~~ ~~fect~~ He was under
it general - and adduces many facts to
prove it. - Two causes ^{chiefly} ~~and~~ ~~that~~
~~propagation~~ translated to the eyes, ^{and that} ~~others~~
^{act more fully & rarely -} ~~to be mentioned presently.~~

✓ This is so true - that it common to
say in Egypt - "Strike - blinds"

^{thus}
+ It is brought on by reading in a
Carriage, or on horseback. ^{the Rev. Mr} Wesley injured
his eyes in the latter way. Should be
avoided.

[illegible]

8 Excess of exercise in the Use of the eyes
in reading or sewing, or working by
Candle light, more especially this magnifying
glasses.

9 Great heat - hence Cooks & men
who work near by fire are often affected
by it. The hot wind of India brought it
on, in Mrs Bruce. 10 Dumbness. 11 Excess in
drinking.

12 Strokes & blisters & wounds, & in
the eyes. 13 Burns & night air.

The indications of the disease are
1 Dizziness for days, weeks & months, & even the light
of a fire especially of coal or mercury.

2 V. General & local. The last by
Crops - leeches, & Scarification of the
temples & margins of the eyes.

3 Gentle purges. Gentle purged. 4 Low
very low diet.

5 Cold water. 6 Removing all its coating
from the eyes. also Caustics.

5 Cold water. 6 Removing all its coating
from the eyes. 6 Milk, or milk & water on
poultices of bread & milk.

+ Dr Whyt the physician of the army of Egypt speaks highly of the following Collyria.

1 dr Cor. sub: 9^2 vi 4^2 dr fort: a $\frac{1}{2}$ to be applied by a rag to the Eye.

2 dr ^{with} 6^2 6^2 mixed dr fort: a $\frac{1}{2}$ in sub - do

3 Alum, or white Zi ag: 4^2 do

4 Salt water. Dr Guthrie mentions a case in a letter to Dr Duncan in an Artist in whom the Disease was induced by overstretching his eyes this a magnifier by the Vapor of Turpentine accidentally conveyed to his eyes by ^{his wife.} When from an inverted hair - the

extraction of it, - ~~the~~ ^{the} when from particles of Iron in the external Coat of the eye - a Needle, or lodestone.

Scarpa says when from the Gonorrhoea, by irritating the Urethra by Injections - or Bougies - or Stimulating Applications to the perineum.

* Dr Scarpa comments No Vit: Rom: Pol
Ammon. a p o. Compsh: $1/4$ in powder Zi to
hg: brilliant 4^2 - fills it to Zi. add ag pour Zi
insert it between eyelids 2 or 3 times a day. -

To the 3rd Indication belong, 5
After morbid action is subdued in
part, stimulating applications to the
eyes, beginning with such as are gentle.

1 Wine & water. 2 Brandy or Sp² & water.
Vinegar and water - weak spirit of ^{fragrant} ~~fragrant~~ ^{essence of} ~~essence of~~ ^{oil of} ~~oil of~~ ^{water.} ~~water.~~
2 Infusions of Oak Galls - or Peruvian
Bark. 3 Salt & water. 4 Lead water. 5 an

eye water thus made. R Vit. Alb. Zi Sac.

Saturii Zi Ag: ^{℥ij} ℥ij Wm Allen's Recipe.

He used Snow water. 6 Opⁱ Zi Galls Zi
Ag Zi and a little of it to be dropped in
the eye. Infusion of Digitalis. Commanded by

Dr. Rijnmans of Hamburg. Other ^{comp^d by} ~~comp^d by~~ ^{on water} ~~on water~~
where an acrid humor is poured on
the eye from the eyelids, or when the
lids become so, the following Demulcent

~~Collyria~~ Applications have been found
useful. Quince seed bruised in water.
The pith of Jassabras, & the fine powder
of Lap: Cal: mixed with fresh butter. V
^{or Citron ointment - or castor oil.}

✓ When it is the effect of a translocation of morbid action, the original disease should be induced. If from Dysentery - purges & ~~meds~~ should be employed - If from suppression or retrocession of cutaneous discharges, or eruptions, - they should be brought back again by the remedies for that purpose. If from Gout - Blisters to the Ankles & over the great toe. If from Gonorrhoea - by irritating injections - bougies, or irrit. Applications to the perineum. I have lately heard of a Chronic Ophthalmia being cured by an attack of inflammation. Perhaps an artificial fever might be excited where the disease is local with the same salutary effect. It owes its peculiar obstinacy in many cases to its being an insulated disease. By exciting an artificial inflammation we divide its force by diffusing it.

6

When this disease resists all the
above remedies & applications,
It cured Mrs Bryant radically.
& a Salivation. This is indispensably
necessary when it arises from venereal
virus.

When it accompanies an tumoral
process - Bark shd be given, especially
when it puts on periodical paroxysms.

D. Campbell says he has cured it by
a few Opium pills after every common
Remedy had been used to no purpose.
J. Jones says the Symplican Opthelony yields frequently
to this remedy without irritation.

~~The Rev. Mr. Townsend is to say he~~
~~lyctics shd. be~~
~~has known since employed to success~~
Stomach is affected, also
in it, in obstinate cases where the whole System
is affected, but into action.

In Chronic Cases where a feeble action
takes place, Barks - Steel & exsiccant
shd be employed, especially where the
whole System is affected. ✓

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

the twelve as from

To
can
hi

it
in
a
b
b
a

7

To prevent a relapse all its exciting causes should be avoided. Fact of hickey fire at Jersey College.

I need hardly add of how much consequence it is to attend early, & closely to an inflⁿ in the eyes. When neglected, and not treated properly it often ends in blindness from ^{or filling}, Amaurosis & Cataract ~~or~~ & sometimes Suppuration, or such Ulcers in its coats as end in Cancer & Death.

Hickey fire.



